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Table of Contents

Track-1 - Artificial Intelligence (AI)

S. No	Paper ID	Paper/ Article Title	Page No
1	58	Systematic Analysis of Weather Prediction for Jaipur City Dataset Using Deep Learning <i>Manish Choubisa, Manish Dubey, Nikita Jain, Harshita Virwani</i>	1
2	76	A New Feature for Prediction of Significant Earthquakes by Artificial Neural Networks <i>Ibrahim Atakan Kubilay</i>	6
3	79	An Automated Tool to Identify Rectify and Reproduce Digital Transcript of Dyslexic Students-A review <i>Sadhana B, Ajith Kumar B.P, Shilpa B, Rajitha A.A, Sahana B</i>	12
4	82	Supervised machine learning model builder for regression and classification analysis featured as a web application <i>Shital Sobale, Harshwardhan More, Shubham Mulay, Malhar Kshirsagar</i>	16
5	119	Machine and Deep Learning in Biometric Authentication: A Review <i>Divya Singla, Neetu Verma</i>	22
6	130	A survey on the role of ML and AI in fighting Covid-19 <i>Deepti Malhotra, Gurinder Kaur Sodhi</i>	27
7	163	Multi Modal Smart Diagnosis of Pulmonary Diseases <i>S Usha Priya, Ganesh Tarun S R, Shamitha S, Anusha S Rao, Badri Prasad V R</i>	33
8	172	Evolution of Fuzzy Set Theory under Monotonic Constraints <i>Kavya Gupta, Devendra Kumar Tayal, Aarti Jain</i>	41
9	181	Identification of Different Chronic Skin Conditions Using Deep Convolutional Neural Networks <i>A. Divya, Sushma Sri Paruchuri, Nikitha Polavarapu, Geethika Thota, Jameelunnisa Shaik</i>	46
10	188	A hybrid model for predicting COPD using CNN <i>Anindita Achint Khade</i>	52
11	201	Application of Artificial Intelligence based techniques on mentally ill prisoners <i>Samiksha Pokhriyal, Rajesh Bahuguna, Minakshi Memoria, Rajiv Kumar</i>	58
12	205	Analysis of Inflectional Behaviour in Indian Languages using Features Extraction Techniques <i>Bhairab Sarma, Chandamita Nath</i>	63
13	210	Crop Recommender System Based on Ensemble Classifiers <i>Voshma Reddy Vuyyala, Michael Sadgun Rao Kona, Sai Bhargavi Pusuluri, Swetha Variganji, Bhavani Nenavathu</i>	68
14	211	Voice-based Gender and Age Recognition System <i>Vinayak Sudhakar Kone, Atrey Anagal, Swaroop Anegundi, Pranali Jadhav, Uday Kulkarni, Meena S M</i>	74
15	212	Artificial Intelligence Based Legal Application for Combating Domestic Violence <i>Devyani Pokhriyal, Rajesh Bahuguna, Minakshi Memoria</i>	81
16	214	Analyzing the Prediction Accuracy of Corn Leaf Diseases Using A Pre-Trained Network Model <i>C. Ashwini, V. Sellam</i>	87
17	216	Deep Learning Based Model for Fake Review Detection <i>Digvijay Singh, Minakshi Memoria, Rajiv Kumar</i>	92
18	232	Prediction of Stock Prices based on Historical Data using Linear Regression Model through LSTM Algorithm <i>Bhanu Sridhar Mantravadi, Anuhya Karedla, G Blessitta, Ch. Ramya Krishna, Ch. Abitha</i>	96
19	239	Application of Horizontal Federated Learning for Critical Resource Allocation – Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic <i>Ancy Kujur, Vijayakumar Bharathi. S, Dhanya Pramod</i>	101
20	240	Appraisal of Groundwater Quality using Artificial Neural Network (ANN): A case study of Peninsular, India <i>Kishan Singh Rawat, K.K. Gupta</i>	107
21	262	Facial Expression Recognition: Deep Survey, Progression and Future Perspective <i>Richa Grover</i>	111
22	265	A Literature Review on Citrus Fruits and Leaves diseases detection using Deep Neural Network model <i>C.Vinothini, Aditi Anand Huralikoppi, Kunchu Nithyasree Royal, Guduru Rama Koushika, Koppala Jyoshna</i>	118
23	301	IOT botnet creation and detection using machine learning <i>Esha H , Devika S P , Bhavana R , Basanagouda S Hadimani</i>	123
24	319	Adam Optimization of Burger's Equation Using Physics-Informed Neural Networks <i>Soumyendra Singh</i>	129
25	324	ICT Facilitated Domestic Violence In India: A Quantitative Study On Experts' Perception <i>Devyani Pokhriyal, Rajesh Bahuguna, Minakshi Memoria, Rajiv Kumar</i>	134
26	351	An Integrating Computational Approach Review To Analyse The Biological Functions <i>Sanjeev Kimothi, Pooja Joshi, Sunil Shukla, Rajiv Kumar, Ishteyaaq Ahmad, Minakshi Memoria</i>	139

27	361	Digit Recognition using the Artificial Neural Network <i>Mrinal Paliwal, Punit Soni, Sharad Chauhan</i>	145
28	364	Data driven approach to identify a flow-based Botnet Host using Deep Learning <i>Aniket Mishra, Indira B</i>	150
29	369	A Review on Brain Tumor Prediction using Deep Learning <i>Keerthana K, S.Keerthi, Yukta N Shettigar, K R Divyashree, Bhargavi S</i>	155
30	380	Investigating ResNet deep features for Parkinson's disease diagnosis using hand-drawn patterns <i>Rahul Pandya, Vatsalkumar Vipulkumar Shah, Neel Macwan, Maithili Rajesh Vartak, Dhruv Patel</i>	161
31	387	Deep Learning Model based Face Mask Detection for Automated Mandation <i>Pratham Lokhande, Shivangi Surati, Himani Trivedi, Bela Shrimali</i>	166
32	397	Jaundice recognition in newborn face, chest and abdomen using spatial and spectral domain graph neural network <i>Shikha Prasher, Leema Nelson, Sangeetha Annam</i>	171
33	402	NetBIOS DDoS Attacks Detection With Machine Learning Classification Algorithms <i>Srinivas Mekala, Kishore Babu Dasari</i>	176
34	408	A BrainNet (BrN) based New Approach to Classify Brain Stroke from CT Scan Images <i>Dhonita Tripura , Imdadul Haque , Mithun Dutta, Shaikat Dev , Tanjila Jahan , Shomitro Kumar Ghosh , Md. Ashiqul Islam</i>	180
35	414	Detecting Sentiment Polarities with Comparative Analysis of Machine Learning and Deep Learning Algorithms <i>Thian Lian Ben, Ravikumar R N, Poorna Chandra Reddy Alla, Komala G, Krishnanand Mishra</i>	186
36	418	Automated Prediction of Cataract Disease <i>Aluri Charan, Kolluri Mounav, T. Anuradha, P. Y. Sai Srinivas</i>	191
37	440	Analysing the Sentiments of a Higher Education Institute through Blogs <i>Vijayakumar Bharathi S, Ajey Kumar, Dhanya Pramod</i>	196
38	445	Digital Twin for Edge Computing in Smart Vehicular Systems <i>Rudresh Pillai, Himanshi Babbar</i>	202
39	450	ChatGPT -Boon or Bane: A Study from Students Perspective <i>Smita Wagholikar, Arti Chandani, Rizwana Atiq, Mohit Pathak, Omkar Wagholikar</i>	207
40	455	PugNet: A CNN Architecture to predict the Gender and Age of Blackbuck using Pugmarks <i>Shubham Saini, Saurabh Shukla, Prashant Singh Rana, Guneet Kohli, Jaskaran Singh, Gaurav Kumar Singh</i>	213
41	458	Diagnosis and Classification of Breast Cancer Using Multiple Machine Learning Algorithms <i>Niharjyoti Das, Jutika Borah, Kumaresh sarmah</i>	221
42	465	Performance Analysis and Evaluation of Regression Models for Sales Forecasting <i>Ann Baby , Antony Kevin Newniz</i>	227
43	466	A Comprehensive study on the Detection of Pneumonia using Machine Learning and Deep Learning Approaches <i>Saparna P, A. Viji Amutha Mary</i>	233
44	476	Prediction of Photovoltaic Power Generation using Machine Learning - A Review <i>Rachna, Amit Kumar Singh</i>	238
45	478	WePaMaDM-Outlier Detection: Weighted Outlier Detection using Pattern Approaches for Mass Data Mining <i>Ravindrakumar Purohit, Jai Prakash Verma, Rachna Jain, Madhuri Bhavsar</i>	243
46	485	Pneumonia Classification Model using Deep Learning Algorithm <i>Sanchit Vashisht, Shweta Lamba, Bhanu Sharma, Avinash Sharma</i>	249
47	486	Smart Shoe Classification Using Artificial Intelligence on EfficientNetB3 Model <i>Kamwarpartap Singh Gill, Avinash Sharma, Vatsala Anand, Rupesh Gupta</i>	254
48	490	Maize Disease classification using Deep Learning Techniques: A Review <i>Prabhnoor Bachhal, Vinay Kukreja, Sachin Ahuja</i>	259
49	498	Comparative Analysis of Supervised Learning Algorithms for Valuating Used Car Prices <i>Jayant Singh Jhala, Darpan Anand</i>	265
50	500	Forecasting of Nifty 50 Index Volatility using Seasonal ARIMA Model <i>Kamal Pant, Ranjana Rawat, Alka Pant</i>	271
51	501	Analysis of Data Mining Algorithms in Market Basket Analysis <i>Anshika Sharma, Himanshi Babbar</i>	275
52	508	Using Machine Learning to Improve Healthcare: A Disease Prediction and Management System <i>Keshav Allawadi, Mayank Kumar Singh, Charvi Vij</i>	281
53	509	A Smart Spotify Assistance and Recommendation System <i>Keshav Allawadi, Charvi Vij</i>	286

54	510	Sentiment Analysis Dashboard for Social Media Comments using BERT <i>Madhav Agarwal, Prince Kumar Chaudhary, Shubham Kumar Singh, Charvi Vij</i>	292
55	538	An Improved Sentence Embeddings based Information Retrieval Technique using Query Reformulation <i>Vishal Gupta, Ashutosh Dixit and Shilpa Sethi</i>	299
56	556	Deep Learning Based Face Mask Detection Model For COVID-19 Prevention <i>Srikanta Kumar Mohapatra, Farida A. Ali, Prakash Kumar Sarangi, Premananda Sahu, Jayashree Mohanty</i>	305
57	592	Comparative Analysis of Crop Yield Prediction Using Machine Learning <i>Ajay Kumar, Kakoli Banerjee, Pradeep Kumar, Kasaf Aiman, Mukesh Sonkar, Raj Rajput, Mohd Rizwan Asif</i>	310
58	824	Review on Ocular Disease Recognition Using Deep Learning <i>Sivarathri Susrutha, Robin Prakash Mathur</i>	316
59	947	An In-depth Exploration of ResNet-50 for Complex Emotion Recognition to Unraveling Emotional States <i>T.N.V.S Praveen, Dasaradhi Sivathmika, Goparaju Jahnvi, Jaswitha Bolledu</i>	322
60	975	A Review of Smart Transportation and Challenges: Cyber Security Perspective <i>Sandeep Sarowa, Bhisham Bhanot, Vijay Kumar, Munish Kumar</i>	327
61	976	Cyber Security Challenges and Proactive Measures in Education Cyberspace <i>Sandeep Sarowa, Munish Kumar, Vijay Kumar, Bhisham Bhanot</i>	333
62	981	Heart Failure Prediction Using XGB Classifier, Logistic Regression and Support Vector Classifier <i>Vinod Jain, Mayank Agrawal</i>	338
63	985	Potato leaf disease prediction using RMSProp, Adam and SGD optimizers <i>Shikha prasher, Leema Nelson, Mukta Jagdish</i>	343
64	1015	Diagnosing the Abnormalities in Brain Tumors with the Technique of K-Means Clustering with Knowledge Acquisition <i>Kalaiarasi. K, Sindhuja. N, Sardar M. N. Islam</i>	348
65	1074	A Comparative Study on Liver Disease Prediction using Supervised Learning Algorithms with Hyperparameter Tuning <i>Selamawit Sileshi Nigatu, Ravikumar R N, Komala G, Poorna Chandra Reddy Alla, Krishnanand Mishra, Gloria Richard Chami</i>	353
66	1090	Automated Classification of Heart Disease using Deep Learning <i>Ayush Pandey, Rakesh Chandra Joshi, Malay Kishore Dutta</i>	358
67	1091	PoxDetector: A Deep Convolutional Neural Network for Skin Lesion Classification using Android Application <i>Shashwat Rai, Rakesh Chandra Joshi, Malay Kishore Dutta</i>	363
68	1094	Fine-tuned BERT with attention-based Bi-GRU-CapsNet framework for Joint Intent recognition and Slot filing <i>Nahida Shafi, Manzoor Ahmed Chachoo</i>	369
69	1097	Intelligent Control Design for Quadrotor Perching Application using Neural-Network Augmented Direct Inversion Control Approach <i>Sandeep Gupta, Tushar Sandhan, Suvendu Samanta, Samrat Dutta</i>	375
70	1147	YarowskyDroid: Semi-supervised based Android malware detection using federation learning <i>Arvind Mahindru, Sanjeev Kumar Sharma, Misha Mittal</i>	380
71	1151	Enhanced Machine Learning Based Techniques for Security in Vehicular Ad-Hoc Networks <i>Jyothi N, Rekha Patil</i>	386

Track-2 - Computing

S. No	Paper ID	Paper/ Article Title	Page No
72	204	Platforms To Calculate Carbon Footprints: A Step Towards Environment Sustainability <i>Chinmayee Chatterjee, Rishab Gupta, Khushi Gupta, Nitasha Hasteer</i>	394
73	253	GSM Based Digital Water Flow Meter <i>Sai Sree Papishetty, Yelagani Anuhya Goud, M Srilatha</i>	400
74	290	Electronic Box Design to Avoid Exam Paper Leakage and Alerting System <i>Vodnala Pranitha, Misala Deepika, Podarla Rupika, M Srilatha</i>	404
75	344	A Review on diverse algorithms used in the context of Plagiarism Detection <i>Anchal Pokharana, Urvashi Garg</i>	409
76	366	Nabigh: Activities-based online educational platform for Autistic children <i>Noor Aldawood, Hadeel Alshuwaili, Zainab Almajed, Amjad Alyobi, Lujain Alalwan, Yasser Bamarouf, Gomathi Krishna, Ruba Alsalah</i>	415
77	372	Spread Analysis and Prediction of Covid-19 in India using Machine Learning <i>Anuradha Yenikar, C. Narendra Babu</i>	421

78	377	Design and Develop A Delay Sensitive Smart Health Framework Using Nature Inspired Load Balancer <i>Navneet Kumar Rajpoot, Prabhdeep Singh, Bhaskar Pant</i>	427
79	451	Early diabetes risk classification using supervised learning algorithms <i>Deepa R, Sakthivadivel M, Saravanakumar S, Ganesh Karthikeyan V, Madumita S</i>	433
80	528	Green Cloud Computing: Goals, Techniques, Architectures, and Research Challenges <i>Sneha, Vikas Tripathi, Prabhdeep Singh, Priyank Pandey</i>	438
81	657	Framework for cloud security initiatives in Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises <i>Arunava Roy, Kanchan Patil</i>	444
82	983	Private Cloud Hybrid Architecture for Protected Data Communication <i>Abdul Majid Soomro, Awad Bin Naeem, Sanjoy Kumar Debnath, Susama Bagchi, Sunil Gupta, Kamal Saluja</i>	450
83	1078	A Comparative Analysis on Influence Maximization models in Social Networks <i>Agash Uthayasuriyan, Hema Chandran G, Kavvin UV, Sabbineni Hema Mahitha, Jeyakumar G</i>	456
Track-3- Machine Vision			
S. No	Paper ID	Paper/ Article Title	Page No
84	59	Classification Of Chest X-ray Images Of Covid-19 By Deep Learning Based CNN Model and Attention Mechanism <i>Amishi Aggarwal</i>	462
85	167	Implementation of Intrusion Detection System Using Various Machine Learning Approaches with Ensemble Learning <i>Pragati Vijaykumar Pandit, Shashi Bhushan, Pratibha Vitthal Waje</i>	468
86	177	Development of Simulation and Visualization System of Aircraft Assembly Process Technology Based on DELMIA Software <i>Md Helal Miah, Dharmahinder Singh Chand, Gurmail Singh Malhi</i>	473
87	246	Retreat of Gangotri glacier and find out the snout position using Remote Sensing and Geographic Information Systems <i>Kishan Singh Rawat, Dharampal Singh</i>	479
88	252	Defect Classification for Integrated Circuits Contamination on Land Grid Arrays <i>Puneesh Khanna, Vanessa Dorado Trejo, Julio Zamora-Esquivel, Ryan Pate</i>	483
89	268	ECG Classification Using Machine Learning on Wave Samples for the Indian Population <i>Parth Bhalerao, Huzefa Essaji, Vivek Kaushik, Aditya Pathak, Madhumita Mahapatra, Mridula Korde</i>	490
90	314	Lungs Disease Classification using VGG-16 architecture with PCA <i>Vaishali Gupta, Ruchi Patel</i>	495
91	318	Underwater image re-enhancement with blend of Simplest Colour Balance and Contrast Limited Adaptive Histogram Equalization Algorithm <i>Mageshwari G, Chandralekha M, Dharminder Chaudhary</i>	501
92	357	MSTLA: Multi-Stage Transfer Learning Approach for Breast Carcinoma Diagnosis <i>Gunjan Chugh, Shailender Kumar, Nanhay Singh</i>	509
93	375	Image Analysis of Ultrasound Images Captured by a PVA/CNC/TiO2 Coated Transducer <i>P L Joseph Raj, K Kalimuthu</i>	515
94	409	Improving high data rates in milli meter wave communication networks via Long short term memory technique <i>Govindhan P, K. Kumar</i>	519
95	412	Design of Interactive Portal for Skin Disease Detection and Live Counseling <i>Manali Kshirsagar, Haziquddin Ansari, Himanshu Upase, Danish Ansari, Meghashree Mohane</i>	523
96	420	A Novel Cloud-based framework to Predict the Employability of Students <i>Kiran Deep Singh, Prabhdeep Singh</i>	528
97	496	Designing of an Efficient Model for Violence Detection Using Advance Deep Learning Techniques <i>Sachi Singh, Ritu Rani, Poonam Bansal, Arun Sharma</i>	533
98	505	Detection of Paddy Fields in Maharashtra's Eastern Region During the Kharif Season Using Sentinel-1A SAR Data and Geographic Information System (GIS) <i>Pritam Meshram, Kishan Singh Rawat</i>	539
99	517	Validation of Hybrid Optimization Approach for Medical Image Classification <i>Palwinder Kaur, Rajesh Kumar Singh</i>	543
100	518	A Comparative Analysis of Image Classification Classifiers <i>Nisha Jha, Rashmi Popli</i>	549
101	534	A Hybrid Deep Neural approach for multi-class Classification of novel Corona Virus (COVID-19) using X-ray images <i>Abhishek Agnihotri, Narendra Kohli</i>	554

102	565	Deep Learning based Multiple Skin Disease Classification in Indian Territory <i>Ajay Krishan Gairola, Vidit Kumar, Ashok Kumar Sahoo</i>	559
103	720	Augmented GPS Navigation: Enhancing the Reliability of Location-Based Services <i>S.Fouzia Sayeedunnisa, Khaja Hameeduddin Saberi , Masood Ahmed Mohiuddin</i>	565
104	992	Identification of Polycystic Ovary Syndrome in ultrasound images of Ovaries using Distinct Threshold based Image Segmentation <i>Poorani B, Rashmita Khilar</i>	570
105	997	Exploring The Potential of VR Interfaces in Animation: A Comprehensive Review <i>Suchi Sharma, Vikas Tripathi, Prabhdeep Singh, Priyank Pandey</i>	576
106	999	Real-Time Face Mask Detector and Dispensing System with a Contact-less Sanitiser Dispensing System <i>Hargobind Singh, Pallavi Nair</i>	582
107	1000	Diabetes Mellitus Prediction using Supervised Machine Learning Techniques <i>Srishti Mahajan, Pradeepta Kumar Sarangi, Ashok Kumar Sahoo, Mukesh Rohra</i>	587
108	1016	Effectiveness of Vision Transformers in Human Activity Recognition from Videos <i>Rahul Kumar, Shailender Kumar</i>	593
109	1154	Exploring the Effectiveness of Optimized Convolutional Neural Network in Transfer Learning for Image Classification: A Practical Approach <i>Srinivasa Rao Burri, Sachin Ahuja, Abhishek Kumar, Anupam Baliyan</i>	598
Track -4 - Computer Technology Trends			
S. No	Paper ID	Paper/ Article Title	Page No
110	7	Assistive System for Blind and Visually Impaired People <i>Amisha Paulast, Neetu Prajapati, Kanupriya Kharayat, Nikita Negi, Neem Sagar, Igra</i>	603
111	66	Working from Home in the Post-Pandemic World: A Structural Equation Modeling-based Study <i>Pinaki Chakraborty, Prahat Mittal, Kanika</i>	607
112	67	Supply Chain Strategies Supported By Blockchain Technology: Open Problems and Challenges <i>Sumit Kumar Rana, Arun Kumar Rana, Sardar M.N. Islam, Ashutosh Kumar Singh, Bharat Bhushan</i>	612
113	71	Information and Communication Technology-Based Math's Education: A Systematic Review <i>Balbir Singh Dhol, Surjeet Singh Chauhan, Naveen Kumar</i>	618
114	78	A Sensor based design to Automate the Operation of a Fan <i>Parul Dubey, Vivek Verma, Amit Kumar Shrivastava</i>	623
115	87	Issues and Challenges of Wormhole Attack Detection for Secure Localization in WSNs <i>Ruchi Garg, Tarun Gulati</i>	628
116	116	Multiple Input Multiple Output: An IOT based Application <i>Safina Shokeen, Harbinder Singh</i>	634
117	137	Image Analysis for E-Healthcare Systems using Multi-Biometric Recognition Model <i>Naman Bansal, Pranav Arora, Deepak Kumar Sharma, Koyel Datta Gupta, Chandana Kuntala</i>	639
118	139	The Optimal Power Allocation Algorithm in MIMO-OFDM Wireless Communication System <i>Pappu Chandra Roy, Suddhir Kumar Mishra, Md Helal Miah</i>	645
119	146	Genome Based Identification And Visualizing GC-Content Hotspots <i>Neeraj Singla</i>	653
120	162	A Model of Healthcare App to Assess People In Medical Emergency Cases: A Saudi Arabian Perspective <i>Hina Gull, Anwar Alshehri, Amirah Alajlan, Latefah Alowaid, Lamya Albuainain, Shouq Qassim, Maryam Abdullah Alnasser, May Issa Aldossary</i>	658
121	175	IoT based Smart Cradle System <i>Poojitha Kaiitha, Rohit Maadisetti, Bhargav Kalva ,Gopi Krishna M</i>	664
122	191	An Emergency Rescue Framework through Smart IoT LPWAN <i>Kusumlata Jain, Hemant Kumar Saini</i>	668
123	193	LIFELINE – A Unified Solution for Healthcare Donation <i>Bavyaa R, S. Raja Mohamed, Sathyanarayanan K, Mithun V</i>	673
124	202	Cloud Based Personal Health Record (PHR) and Personalized Indian Health Network <i>Nikitha Tripuraneni, Raja Sai Praneeth Balla, Trisha Sai Paladugu, Fathimabi Shaik</i>	678
125	203	Blockchain Application in Banking System: Saudi Arabian Perspective <i>Maha Al-Qahtani , Shakeel Ahmed</i>	683
126	215	IoT based Fall Detection System <i>Anusha Reddy Nathala, Ezra Sastry Kavali, Vishnu Raikrindhi, Srinivas Sandiri</i>	688
127	235	Web-based Advertisements and Behavioral Impacts on Adolescents: A review <i>Sangeet Kaur Sandhu, Geetika Madaan</i>	692
128	238	Exchange Rate Prediction with Machine Learning, Deep Learning, and Time Series Methods Using Alternative Data <i>Aklant Das, Dhanya Pramod</i>	698

129	258	An Analytical Review of VM Allocation and Migration Policies in Cloud Computing <i>Dheeraj, K.L Bansal</i>	704
130	293	Securing and Visualizing Sensor Data on Private Blockchain <i>Pawan Kumar Pal, Siddhant Khanna, Siddharth Shukla, Virat Shukla</i>	711
131	297	Smart Home IoT Forensics: Current Status, Challenges, and Future Directions <i>Keshav Kaushik, Akashdeep Bhardwaj, Susheela Dahiya</i>	716
132	336	DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT OF UNMANNED HYDROPONIC SETUP USING IoT <i>Megha Nair B, Sujatha R, Amala Ipe</i>	722
133	346	Mobile Health Applications towards Sustainable Healthcare: A Healthcare Professionals' Perspective <i>Surya Bahadur Thapa, Aditi Rajput, Aradhana Gandhi, Ramakrishnan Raman</i>	726
134	354	Graph Based Big Data Analytics on Unsupervised Machine Learning Framework <i>Ch.Chaitanya Kiran, P.Vidyullatha, V.Venkat Ram, T.Manish, K.Gopichand, G S Pradeep Ghantasala, R.Sathiyaraj</i>	732
135	356	Advanced Graph Analytics Algorithms On Genre Based Recommending System <i>CH Mounika, P. Vidyullatha, P D L S Supraja, K V V M Poojitha, P. Krishna Priya, Sathiyaraj R, G S Pradeep Ghantasala</i>	738
136	373	Leveraging smart Sensors for Human function Traceability <i>Harpreet Kaur, Khusdeep kaur, Ramakant Kumar, Nirbhay Kumar Tagore</i>	744
137	390	MediBlock: A Blockchain-based Architecture for Secure Healthcare System <i>Bela Shrimali, Shivangi Surati, Himani Trivedi</i>	750
138	395	VULNERABILITY ANALYSIS ARCHITECTURE UTILIZING AUTO ENCODING BAYESIAN ALGORITHM <i>D.Salangai Nayegi, Dhanalakshmi, Soumyadip Roy, Sanjivani, Darshan J</i>	756
139	404	Fog-Centric Intelligent Surveillance System: A Novel Approach for Effective and Efficient Surveillance <i>Prabhdeep Singh, Kiran Deep Singh</i>	762
140	416	Use of Swarm intelligence algorithms in Internet of Things-based systems: A Comprehensive review <i>Malvinder Singh Bali, Kamali Gupta</i>	767
141	417	Decentralizing File Sharing: The Potential of Blockchain and IPFS <i>Jyotsna Anthal, Shakir Choudhary, Ravikumar Shettiyar</i>	773
142	437	IoT-based Mobile Application for Road Accident Detection and Notification <i>Sandipan Ghosal, Tanusree Chatterjee, Kokonad Ray, Hrit Saha, Bishal Laha, Souvick Mondal, Swarup Mondal, Rajib Banerjee, Chinmoy Jana</i>	778
143	447	Gesture Recognition Glove For American Sign Language Using Accelerometers <i>Swayam S A, M Rishitha Chowdary, M Satvika, Kumuda Kalidindi</i>	784
144	456	Crypto-Transfer Bitcoin and Ethereum: A Brief Overview <i>Mohd Wasim, Arushi Gupta, Charchit Kumar, Abhay Pratap</i>	790
145	463	Role of Artificial Intelligence in sustainability reporting by leveraging ESG theory into action <i>Apoorva Vikrant Kulkarni, Shaji Joseph, Kanchan Patil</i>	795
146	521	A Novel Approach to Degin Home Automation using IoT Applications <i>Parul Dubey, Harshita Chourasia, Shilpa Ghode</i>	801
147	544	Parkinson's Disease Prediction using Fisher Score based Recursive Feature Elimination <i>Ravi Aishwarya, Pavitra K, Primal Viola Miranda, K Keerthana</i>	807
148	549	Security and Privacy Aspects of Electronic Health Records: A Review <i>Divya sharma, Chandra Prabha</i>	815
149	560	Enabling Technologies in Smart Agriculture: A Way Forward Towards Future Fields <i>Chander Prabha, Ashutosh Pathak</i>	821
150	574	An Efficient Single and Double Error Correcting Block Codes with Low Redundancy for Digital Communication <i>Madan Lal Saini, Vivek Kumar Sharma, Ashok Kumar</i>	827
151	731	Compact wideband microstrip circular patch antenna for 6G application <i>Ranjan Kumar Mahapatra, N S V Shet, Gnane Swarnadh Satapathi, Manjukiran B, Pradeep Kumar, Akshith N Shetty, Shashwath Shettigar, B Shivalal Patro, Anupama Senapati, Rajalaxmi Srichandan</i>	832
152	732	Remote Health Monitoring of Geriatric Patients using Internet of Wearable Things <i>Athira Soman Nair, Kannanpuzha Chelsea Antony, Sujatha R</i>	838
153	770	Medico Stick: A Hidden Sight for the Blind <i>Pyush Bhanote, Lekha Rani</i>	843
154	986	Sustainable Food Waste Management and Tracking System Using Blockchain <i>Swaraj Patil, Omkar Nikam, Suryakrishnan Nair, Aniket Raut, Vivian Brian Lobo</i>	848

155	1005	DIGITAL IMAGE ENCRYPTION USING 256-BIT ADVANCED ENCRYPTION STANDARD ALGORITHM <i>Jaideep Kala, Jeebananda Panda, Lavi Tanwar</i>	854
156	1021	Blockchain-based Secure Storage Model for Multimodal Biometrics Using 3D Face and Ear <i>Veerpal Kaur, Devershi Pallavi Bhatt, Sumegh Tharewal, Pradeep Kumar Tiwari</i>	860
157	1025	Stealth Encoding - Concealing data with the Least Significant Bit Method <i>Bhaskar Kantapalli, Siva Gnani Meruga, Prasanthi Polagani, Venu babu Pingali, Surya teja Seelam</i>	866
158	1054	Cyber-Physical Systems for Smart City Applications: A Comparative Study <i>Kiran Deep Singh, Prabhdeep Singh</i>	871
159	1058	Behaviour Analysis Using Machine Learning Algorithms In Health Care Sector <i>Anukriti Yadav, Deepak Kumar, Yasha Hasija</i>	877
160	1060	Road Feature Extraction Using Convolutional Neural Network <i>Palvi Sharma, Rakesh Kumar, Meenu Gupta</i>	881
161	1148	Integration of Decentralized BlockChain with Cloud & IoT Based SCM <i>Inderpal Singh, Balraj Singh</i>	887
162	1153	Use of Digital Word Games as a Tool for Improving Vocabulary Skills <i>Meenu Gupta, Rakesh Kumar, Uttam Kumar, Akash Singh</i>	893

Compact wideband microstrip circular patch antenna for 6G application

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Abstract—In order to create an antenna with a wide band range, the work provided in this paper displays the parametric analysis for the circular patch antenna designs. Microstrip line in the 50 ohm range is used in the developed antenna. To achieve it, three proposed designs were put forth, out of which design2 achieves a broadband of below -10 dB return loss range from 20.33 to 47.11 GHz with a bandwidth of 26.78 GHz towards 6G. The HFSS (High Frequency Structure Simulator) is used on intel core i5, 8 GB RAM, Windows 11 to simulate the suggested antenna designs.

Index Terms—Microstrip circular Patch antenna, return loss, gain, directivity, 6G

I. INTRODUCTION

In the recent trend of telecommunication, the 6G standard is under consideration for wireless communication. As compared to 5G, 6G is known for more diverse applications mostly in Internet of Things [1], [2]. Reliability in communication with precise location estimation in centimeter range as well as coverage towards terrestrial area will be the crucial parameter for 6G. Miniaturization of antenna size most important factor for the compact application.

To achieve the goal of 6G communication, in this paper circular patch antenna design is considered. The circular shape patch consists of microstrip feeding lines. The ground plane is partial and it is optimized to obtain the required results. Designing the simple and compact antenna consists of a circular microstrip patch antenna.

The contribution to the paper is as follows:

- The proposed designed 2 has given better return loss below - 10 dB line.
- Better gain is achieved.
- Widerband and compact antenna design.

As 6G network is expected to handle the handheld mobile connections effectively as compared to fifth generation, directive antennas with increased bandwidth will be helpful for 6G equipped devices [3], [4]. In the current scenario, there exists a challenge to design an antenna with wideband, better return loss, better gain and directivity as well as the antenna must be of compact size. Hence in this paper main focus was to achieve the combination of all these design characteristics. The detailed analysis is given in results section. The following details explains how the paper is organized :

Section I represents the introduction of this paper. The literature survey is introduced in Section II. Section III depicts workflow of the work. The proposed antenna design is represented in Section IV. Comparison of simulated results is presented in Section V. This paper is concluded in Section VI.

II. LITERATURE SURVEY

The author [5] used two hemispherical structure which was combined together as well as two feed points were added and have Right Handed Circular Polarization (RHCP) which is used for improving directing signal in a specific direction.

In the paper, [6] antenna designed is used in local area network, in medical and industry. In this paper, the author has concluded the design and measured results for a coupled dual linearly polarized circular microstrip patch antenna and got the microstrip patch antenna gain of 7.6 dBi. In the paper, [7] author developed a modern wireless system that helps for improving communication and the antenna has good performance in terms of frequency. Smaller in size as compared to other antenna. In this, a FR4 substrate comparison with two annular rings and a tiny top-mounted circular patch is used. A novel antenna geometry consists of a small circular patch and two annular rings that are concentric. Patch size can be effectively decreased with this arrangement. In this paper, [8] author shows the transition for the wide-band operation. It has two vertical patches that are helix-shaped to achieve broad-band CP performance and the size is reduced to 48 percent having a return loss of 10dB and a gain of 9.75dBi. Circular patch antenna with broad bandwidth and compact geometry receive more attention in wireless communication. To meet these requirements vertical patch antenna was proposed. To achieve wide-band circularly polarized helical antenna are commonly used and the ground plane is assumed to be finite and the thickness of the conductance plate is 0.5mm. The author concluded that compact wide-band integrated with broadband microstrip to slot line transition as feeding network and this proposed antenna. In this paper [9] The patch size is smaller than a typical square patch antenna and it employs a square ring antenna. It has a larger bandwidth and a lower resonance frequency. In order to reduce the experimental load author is using the cut and trial method with the help of the HFSS tool. A novel antenna having the micro-strip fed square ring and the prototype is designed. The paper [10] shows results-producing low profile spiral antenna with a sphere-shaped HIS reflector for frequency of 3 GHz, small axial ratio within 3 to 10 GHz as well fractional bandwidth of 108 %. author talked about the fabrication and application of the antenna such as it is easy to fabricate, low cost, and the gain is enhanced by replacing one patch above another with a distance of a quarter wavelength. The author used the shorting technique for enhancing the gain. The author concluded that to improve the gain we can use the shorting technique for the circular patch antenna.

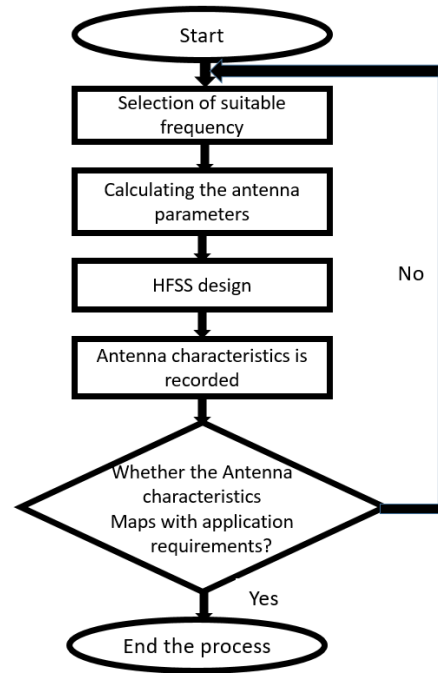


Fig. 1. Work Flow for proposed antenna

III. WORK FLOW

To design a circular patch antenna, different parameters had to be chosen carefully. Antenna performance gets changed due to changes in the parametric values. The frequency of operation, ϵ is known before the design starts. The proposed circular patch antenna is designed for 20.7900 GHz to 42.2200 GHz. The proposed design comprised of Ground (Gnd), substrate, and designed patch. The substrate considered for this patch is FR-4. Inset line feeding is considered for the design. The 3-dimensional model is designed using HFSS. The flow of the proposed work is presented in Fig. 1.

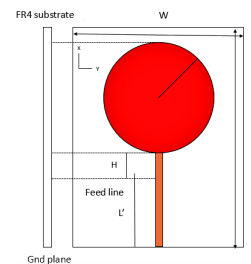


Fig. 2. Proposed prototype

IV. PROPOSED ANTENNA DESIGN

Microstrip patch antennas possess complicated radiating structures to increase the generic performance. The resonant dimension is dependant on size of the patch. Here for the design, properties of the substrate (type of dielectric) and its height plays and important role to understand the design. As

antenna converts the electrical signal to corresponding electromagnetic wave for further communication of the message from transmitter to receiver, careful design is necessary.

The dimension of the antenna, substrate thickness, ground plane have been calculated prior to the proposed design starts. The corresponding simulated results for each design is presented in all the proposed design section as well as in result section. The Fig. 2 represents schematic of proposed prototype and the Fig. 3 depicts the designed patch in HFSS.

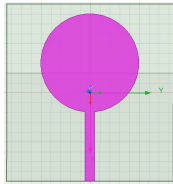


Fig. 3. Designed patch in HFSS

A. Design1

Return loss, Directivity, gain, Efield, Surface Current and Co and X pol for the proposed design1 is presented in Fig. 4 to Fig. 9. It can be observed from Fig. 4 that the proposed design1 has a return loss of -18.2542 to -14.4304 dB at resonating frequency from 14.4000 GHz to 40.6000 GHz.

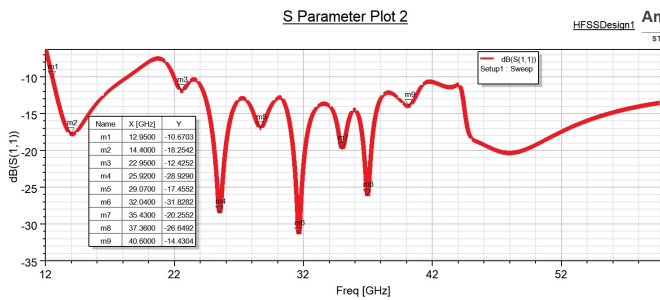


Fig. 4. Return Loss1

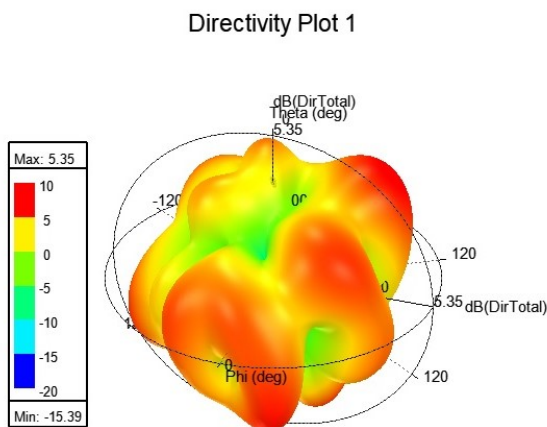


Fig. 5. Directivity (design1)

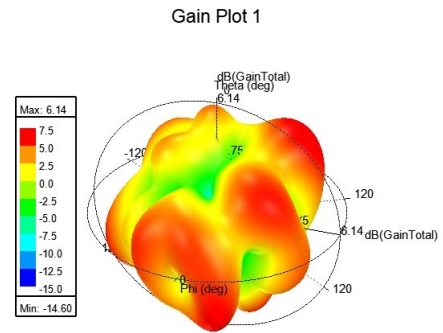


Fig. 6. Gain (design1)

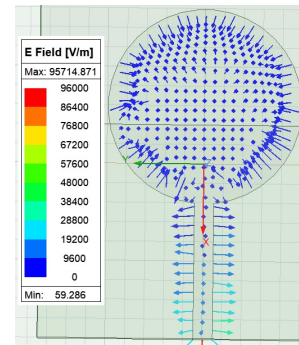


Fig. 7. Efield1

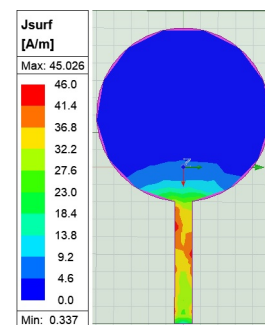


Fig. 8. Surface current1

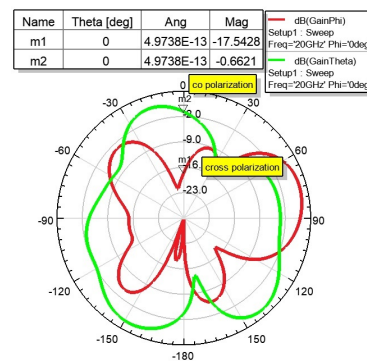


Fig. 9. Co and X pol of the design1

B. Design2

Fig. 10 to Fig. 15 represents return loss, Directivity, gain, Efield, Surface Current and Co and X pol for the proposed design2. It can be observed from Fig. 10 that the proposed design2 has a return loss of -29.7818 to -38.2277 dB at resonating frequency from 22.8100 GHz to 42.2000 GHz.

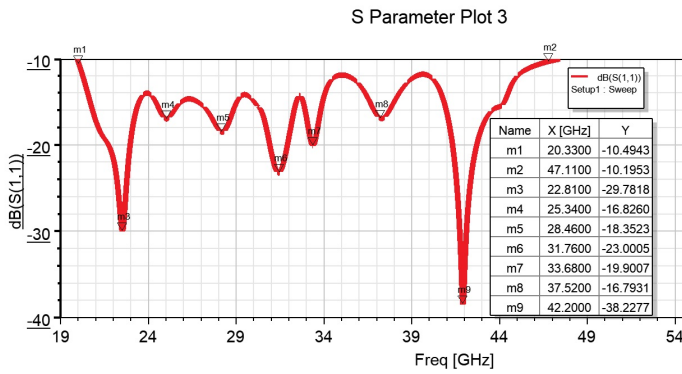


Fig. 10. Return Loss2

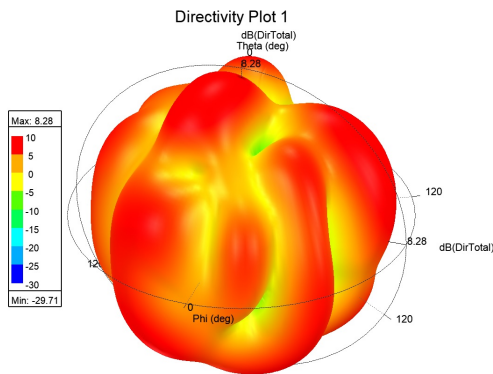


Fig. 11. Directivity (design2)

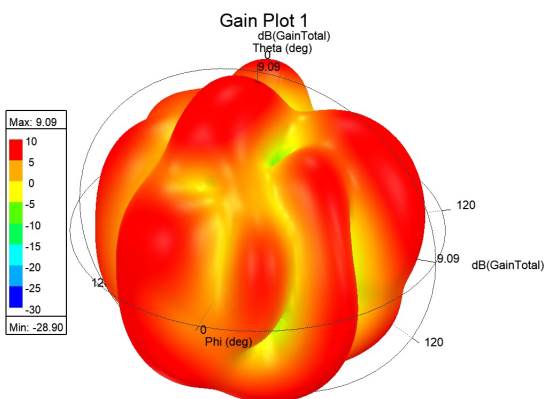


Fig. 12. Gain (design2)

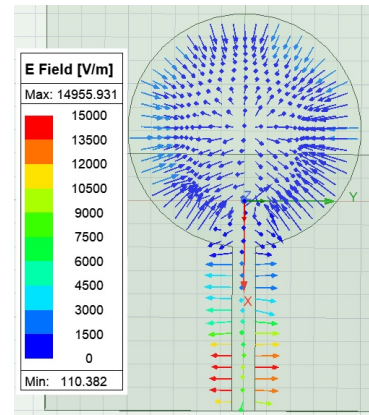


Fig. 13. efield2

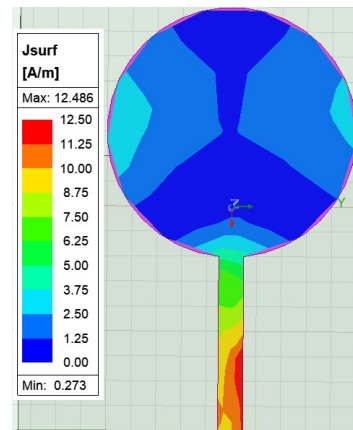


Fig. 14. surface current2

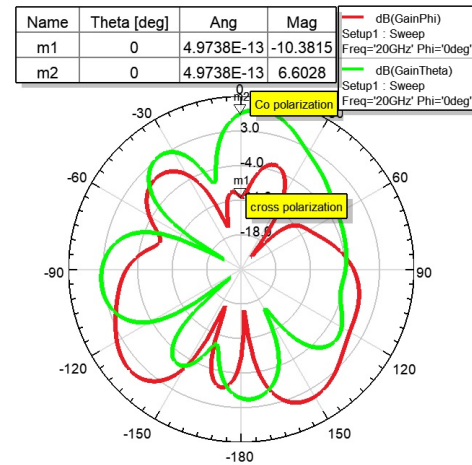


Fig. 15. Co and X pol of the design2

C. Design3

Fig. 16 to Fig. 21 represents return loss, Directivity, gain, Efield, Surface Current and Co and X pol for the proposed design3. It can be observed from Fig. 16 that the proposed design3 has a return loss of -11.4779 to -19.8700 dB at resonating frequency from 14.4400 GHz to 34.1800 GHz.

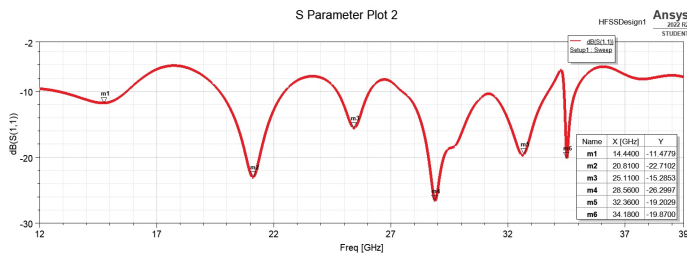


Fig. 16. Return Loss3

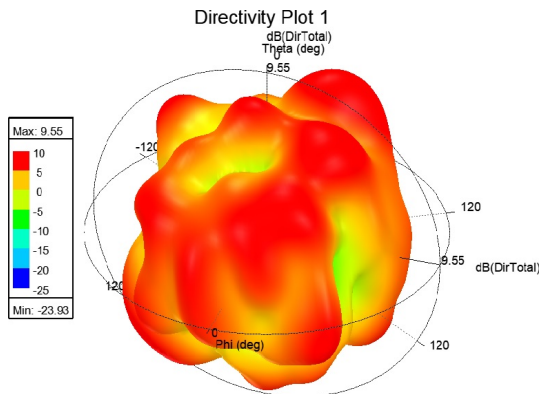


Fig. 17. Directivity (design3)

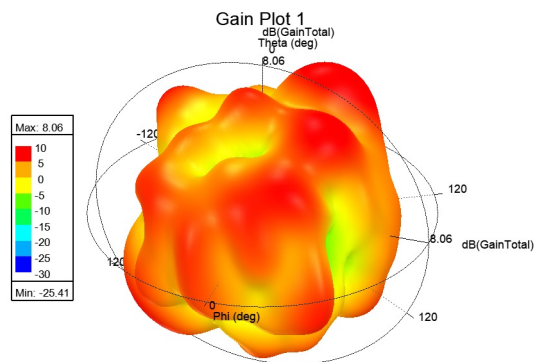


Fig. 18. Gain (design3)

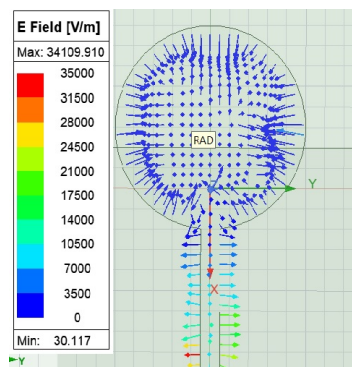


Fig. 19. efield3

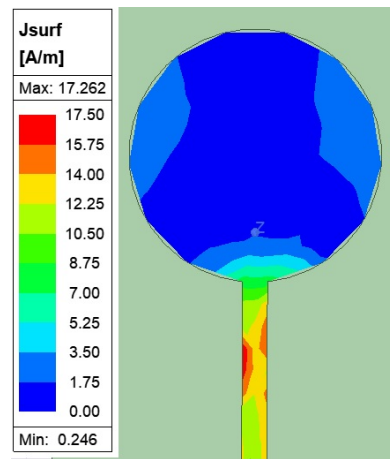


Fig. 20. surface current3

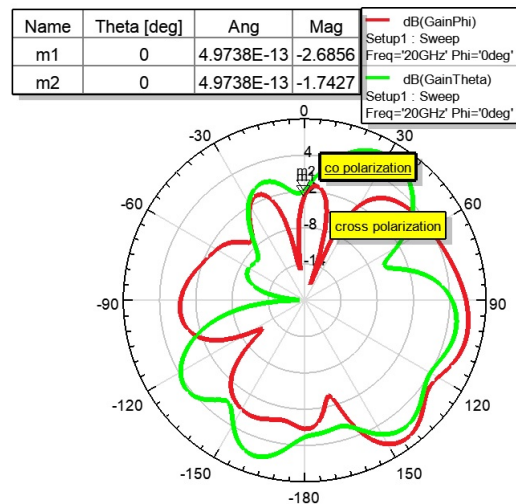


Fig. 21. Co and X pol of the design3

V. COMPARISON OF SIMULATED RESULTS

The Figure. 22 represents return losses for all the proposed designs. Table. I and Table. II represents a comparison of the designed results. Table. III represents the Comparison of several authors' papers.

TABLE I
COMPARISON OF THE DESIGN RESULTS I

Antenna	Resonant Frequency (GHz)	Return loss (dB)	Gain (dBi)	Directivity (dBi)
Design1	14.4000 to 40.6000	-18.2542 to -14.4304	6.14	5.35
Design2	22.8100 to 42.2000	-29.7818 to -38.2277	9.09	8.28
Design3	14.4400 to 34.1800	-11.4779 to -19.8700	8.06	9.55

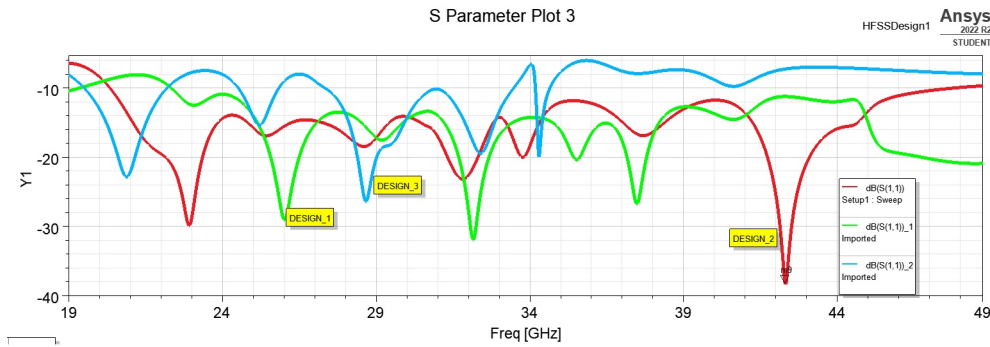


Fig. 22. Comparison of return losses for all the designs

TABLE II
COMPARISON OF THE DESIGN RESULTS2

Antenna	CO and X	E field(V/m)	current(A/m)
Design1	-17.5428 to -0.6621	95714.871	45.026
Design2	-10.3815 to 6.6028	14955	12.486
Design3	-2.6856 to -1.7427	34109.910	17.262

TABLE III
COMPARISON OF SEVERAL AUTHOR'S CONTRIBUTIONS AND THEIR RESULTS

Sl No	Year	Title of the paper	Tool Used	Return Loss in dB	Gain in dB	Conclusion
1	2003	[6]	Ansoft Ensemble 6.1.	10	7.6	Bw of 14.3 %
2	2004	[11]	CST	10	5.0-6.5	Bw of 30 %
3	2007	[7]	CST	10	1.35 TO 3.5	Cross Polarization is better
4	2008	[8]	HFSS	10	9.75	BW of 30 %
5	2009	[9]	HFSS	10	5.2 TO 6.0	Bw of 1.1 %
6	2009	[12]	HFSS	10	5.7	Bw of 1.5 to 3 %
7	2011	[13]	HFSS	—	1 TO 1.5	Tripple Modes were investigated
8	2017	[5]	HFSS		1.35 TO 3.5	Centre patch operates in TM ₁₁ mode

VI. CONCLUSION

Circular microstrip patch antenna with a bandwidth of 26.78 GHz and a return loss of below -10 dB range from 20.33 to 47.11 GHz for 6G is presented. In terms of return loss, directivity, and gain, this work shows better results. The optimization of the antenna dimension to achieve better return

loss characteristic and validate by fabrication is the future scope of this paper.

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