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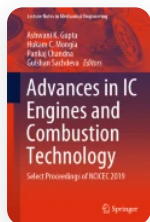
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# Effect of Static Ignition Timing on the Emission and Performance Characteristics of a Four-Cylinder MPFI Engine Fueled by LPG

| Conference paper | First Online: 19 August 2020

| pp 207–237 | [Cite this conference paper](#)



**Advances in IC Engines and Combustion Technology**  
(NCICEC 2019)

**Vighnesha Nayak** , [K. S. Shankar](#), [Anusha](#), [P. M. Ashit](#), [Bhushith](#) & [K. L. Vikyath](#)

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## Abstract

The present work aims on the experimental analysis of static ignition timing on MPFI gasoline engine with LPG as an alternative fuel. Four-cylinder MPFI engine setup is used with gasoline, 25% LPG, 50% LPG, 75% LPG, and 100% LPG fuel for different static

ignition timing of 5, 8 and 11 deg. bTDC at full load and different speed conditions. The results have shown that 100% LPG is a better fuel on than other blends because of its lean combustion characteristics when compared with gasoline. Excluding NO<sub>x</sub> emission, 100% LPG shown better emission and performance characteristics at static ignition timing of 8 deg. bTDC. By advancing the static ignition timing, engine will work leaner side hence reduction in the fuel consumption and increase in the brake thermal efficiency are obtained. As the ignition timing is advanced, volumetric efficiency increases for all fuel conditions because of engine will work in leaner side. There is a positive effect on CO emission when static ignition timing advanced but slightly increased HC emission is obtained. But 100% LPG has shown lesser CO and HC emission when related to gasoline. Also, advancing the static ignition timing will result in higher NO<sub>x</sub> emission.

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## Author information

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### Authors and Affiliations

Department of Mechanical Engineering, A. J. Institute of Engineering and Technology, Mangaluru, Karnataka, 575006, India

Vighnesha Nayak, Anusha, P. M. Ashit, Bhushith & K. L. Vikyath

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Srinivas Institute of Technology, Valachil, Mangalore, Karnataka, 574143, India

K. S. Shankar

### Corresponding author

Correspondence to [Vighnesha Nayak](#).

## Editor information

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### Editors and Affiliations

Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA  
Ashwani K. Gupta

LLC, CSTI Associates, Yardley, PA, USA  
Hukam C. Mongia

Department of Mechanical Engineering, National Institute of Technology Kurukshetra,  
Kurukshetra, Haryana, India

Pankaj Chandna

Department of Mechanical Engineering, National Institute of Technology Kurukshetra,  
Kurukshetra, Haryana, India

Gulshan Sachdeva

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Nayak, V., Shankar, K.S., Anusha, Ashit, P.M., Bhushith, Vikyath, K.L. (2021). Effect of Static Ignition Timing on the Emission and Performance Characteristics of a Four-Cylinder MPFI Engine Fueled by LPG. In: Gupta, A., Mongia, H., Chandna, P., Sachdeva, G. (eds) Advances in IC Engines and Combustion Technology. NCICEC 2019. Lecture Notes in Mechanical Engineering. Springer, Singapore. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-5996-9\\_17](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-5996-9_17)

[.RIS](#) [.ENW](#) [.BIB](#)

DOI	Published	Publisher Name
<a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-5996-9_17">https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-5996-9_17</a>	19 August 2020	Springer, Singapore

Print ISBN	Online ISBN	eBook Packages
978-981-15-5995-2	978-981-15-5996-9	<a href="#">Engineering</a> <a href="#">Engineering (RO)</a>